

CURRICULUM VITAE

Name: John A. Hawkins

Current Position: Distinguished Professor of Linguistics, University of California, Davis

Emeritus Position: Emeritus Professor of English and Applied Linguistics, Cambridge University

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Degrees:

1970: B.A. in Modern and Medieval Languages (Germanic Philology, Linguistics and Literature), Cambridge University. First Class Honours.
1975: Ph.D. in Linguistics, Cambridge University. Thesis title: Definiteness and Indefiniteness.

Research Areas:

Language Universals and Typology; Psycholinguistics; Applied Linguistics and Second Language Learning; English and the Germanic Language Family; Historical Linguistics.

Prior Teaching, Research and Administrative Positions:

1970-73: College Supervisor, Cambridge University (Linguistics and Germanic Philology).
1973-76: Tenure-track Lecturer, Department of Language & Linguistics, University of Essex, Colchester. Tenure 1975.
1975-76: Visiting Scholar, Department of Linguistics, University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA), Aug-Sep 1975, Apr-Oct 1976.
1976-77: Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Linguistics, UCLA.
1977-81: Assistant Professor, Department of Linguistics, University of Southern California (USC), Los Angeles. Tenure 1981.
1982-85: Senior Research Associate, Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics (Language Comprehension Group), Nijmegen.
1983: Visiting Associate Professor, Linguistic Society of America Summer Institute, UCLA.
1983-2004: Associate Professor (1983-87) and Full Professor (1987-2004), Department of Linguistics, USC.
1984-90: Chair, Department of Linguistics, USC.
1985-92: Senior Research Associate, Andrus Gerontology Center, USC.
1988-2004: Founding Member, Program in Neural, Informational and Behavioral Sciences, USC.
1991: Visiting Professor, Department of English, University of the Saarland, Saarbrücken, Summer semester Apr-July.

- 1993-94: Interim Chair, Department of Spanish and Portuguese, USC.
 1995: Visiting Professor, Germanic Linguistics Program, UC Berkeley, Fall semester Aug-Dec.
 1995: Visiting Professor, Ph.D. course on Typology, Universals and Language Change, University of Copenhagen, May.
 1996: Visiting Professor, Cognitive Science Program and Department of Linguistics, University of Potsdam, Summer semester May-July.
 1996: Visiting Professor, Department of English, Free University of Berlin, Summer semester May-July.
 2000-04: Visiting Scientist, Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology (Linguistics Department), Leipzig, July 2000, June-July 2002, July-Dec 2003, July-Sep 2004.
 2004-11: Director of the Research Centre for English and Applied Linguistics and Professor, English Faculty, University of Cambridge
 2007: Appointment to Professorship of Linguistics, University of California at Davis, Target of Opportunity for Excellence.
 2015: Distinguished Professor, Above Scale, University of California at Davis.

Professional Activities:

- Chief Editor, General Linguistics Series, Routledge Publishers, London, 1980-1995.
 Executive Committee Member, Association for Language Typology (ALT), 2007-11.
 Science Board Member, Santa Fe Institute, New Mexico, 1987-95.
 Member, European Science Foundation Programme in Language Typology, Constituent Order Group, 1990-94.
 Member, International Scientific Council, Institut für Deutsche Sprache, Mannheim, 1998-2013.
 Director, research project on 'Explaining Language Universals', Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics, Nijmegen, and Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study (NIAS), Wassenaar, 1982-85.
 Co-editor: English Profile Journal (CUP), 2010-14.
 Member of editorial boards (current and recent): Cognitive Linguistics; Journal of Germanic Linguistics; Language and Linguistics Compass (on-line journal); Open Linguistics (open access); Semantics and Pragmatics (LSA e-language journal); Languages in Contrast; Interdisciplinary Journal for Germanic Linguistics and Semiotic Analysis.
 Member of professional associations: Linguistic Society of America (LSA); Association for Language Typology (ALT).
 Reviewer of papers submitted to: Cognition; English Language and Linguistics; Journal of Linguistics; Journal of Pragmatics; Language; Language and Cognitive Processes; Language Variation and Change; Lingua; Linguistic Inquiry; Linguistic Typology; Linguistics; Natural Language and Linguistic Theory; Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences; Southwest Journal of Linguistics.
 Reviewer of monographs submitted to: Basil Blackwell's; Cambridge University Press; Oxford University Press; Routledge; University of Texas Press; Springer Verlag.
 Reviewer of research grant proposals submitted to: National Science Foundation (NSF); National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH); Social Science and Research Council of Canada; Economic and Social Science Research Council (UK); The Leverhulme

Trust (UK); European Research Council (ERC); Social Science Research Council of Austria; Social Science Research Council of Hong Kong; Australian Research Council; National Science Foundation of Japan.

Reviewer of fellowship proposals for the American Council of Learned Societies (ACLS), 1995-98.

External member, Appointments Committee for Chair of General Linguistics, University of Edinburgh, 2007.

Co-organizer of the conference 'Language and Music as Cognitive Systems', Cambridge University, 2007 (in collaboration with the Centre for Music and Science, Cambridge).

Co-organizer of the conference 'Interdisciplinary Approaches to Relative Clauses', Cambridge University, 2007 (in collaboration with the Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology, Leipzig)

Legal consulting to law firms and expert witness in American trials involving language: contract disputes, trademarks and patents, libel suits, copyright infringement.

Other Interests:

Music: viola player with near-professional training; singing (tenor)

Research Grants and Awards:

1970: Trinity Hall, Cambridge, Scholarship (for First Class Honors in B.A.).

1970-73: British Department of Education and Science dissertation fellowship (full salary and tuition costs for three years).

1982-85: Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics, Nijmegen, Research Fellowship (\$180,000).

1983-85: Max Planck Society, Germany, and Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study (NIAS) funding for international research project on "Explaining Language Universals" (P.I. J.A. Hawkins), (\$500,000).

1985: Phi Kappa Phi Scholarly Book Award, USC, for Word Order Universals, Academic Press, New York (\$3,000).

1987-92: National Institute on Aging Multidisciplinary Research Training Grant in Gerontology (P.I. Vern L. Bengtson), #2T32AG00037, Preceptor in Linguistics and Aging (\$1,586,236).

1988: Santa Fe Institute, New Mexico, funding to organize a workshop and edit a book with Murray Gell-Mann on "The Evolution of Human Languages" (\$15,000).

1990-94: European Science Foundation funding for ten conferences and collaborative research on Language Typology (\$23,000).

1990: National Endowment for the Humanities Grant FT-34150-90 (\$3,500).

1990: Faculty Research and Innovation Fund, USC (\$10,190).

1990: European Science Foundation Small Grant (\$1,000).

1992: Albert S. Raubenheimer Distinguished Faculty Award, College of Letters Arts & Sciences, USC (\$3,500).

1996: German National Science Foundation research fellowship for project on "Formal Models of Cognitive Complexity", University of Potsdam, DFG grant INK 12/AI (\$17,000).

- 2000-02: Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology, Leipzig, visiting scientist research expenses (\$5,000).
- 2003-04: Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology, Leipzig, visiting scientist fellowship (\$45,000).
- 2007: Arts and Humanities Research Council (UK), Centre for Research in the Arts, Social Sciences and Humanities (CRASSH), Sempres funding for the conference "Language and Music as Cognitive Systems", Cambridge University (\$11,000).
- 2007: Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology (Leipzig), Scandinavian Studies Fund (Cambridge), Cambridge Assessment funding for the conference "Interdisciplinary Approaches to Relative Clauses", Cambridge University (\$20,000).
- 2007: University of California Davis Research Funds upon Appointment to Professorship of Linguistics (\$50,000).
- 2007-08: Cambridge Assessment and Cambridge University Press funding for the Cambridge Learner Corpus Project (P.I. J.A.Hawkins), (\$200,000).
- 2008-09: Cambridge Assessment and Cambridge University Press funding for the Cambridge Learner Corpus Project (P.I. J.A.Hawkins), (\$125,000).
- 2008-09: Teaching buyout of two courses at UC Davis from the Research Centre for English and Applied Linguistics, University of Cambridge, for collaborative research (\$33,500).
- 2009-10: University of California Davis Seed Grant for University Outreach and International Programs (\$6,000).
- 2009-10: Cambridge Assessment and Cambridge University Press funding for the Cambridge Learner Corpus Project (P.I. J.A.Hawkins), (\$125,000).
- 2009-10: Teaching buyout of two courses at UC Davis from the Research Centre for English and Applied Linguistics, University of Cambridge, for collaborative research (\$35,000).

DIRECTED STUDENT RESEARCH:

Ph.D. Committees:

John Hou (USC) 'Grammatical relations in Chinese', 1979.

Alessandro Duranti (USC) 'The fono: A Samoan speech event', 1981.

Heather Holmback (USC) 'The interpretation of definite and indefinite descriptions', 1982, (chair).

Linda Thornburg (USC) 'Syntactic reanalysis in early English', 1984, (chair).

Noel Houck (USC) 'The pragmatics of tag questions: a model for epistemic speaker-hearer Acts', 1984.

Alan Hyun-Oak Kim (USC) 'The grammar of focus in Korean syntax and its typological implications', 1985.

Nicolas Besnier (USC) 'Restricted literacy and the development of the literacy-orality distinction', 1986.

Heather Bove (USC) 'Categories, constituents and constituent order in Pitjantjatjara', 1987.

Gary Gilligan (USC) 'A cross-linguistic approach to the pro-drop parameter', 1987, (co-chair).

Akiko Kumahiro (USC) 'On so-called quantifier floating in Japanese', 1987.

Christopher Hall (USC) 'Language structure and explanation: A case from morphology', 1987.

- Franz Mueller (USC) 'A typology of the syntax-semantics interface', 1991.
- Jeongdal Kim (USC) 'The serial verb construction in Korean', 1993.
- Kaoru Horie (USC) 'A cross-linguistic study of perception and cognitive verb complements: A cognitive perspective', 1993.
- Ferdinand de Haan (USC) 'The interaction of modality and negation: A typological study', 1994, (chair).
- Jeff Small (USC) 'On-line sentence comprehension in Alzheimer's disease: effects of grammatical complexity, speech rate and memory capacity', 1994.
- Kyungan Kim (USC) 'Causativity in Korean: Syntactic causativity, control and purpose', 1995.
- Frederic Field (USC) 'Borrowing and borrowability', 1998, (chair).
- Lynne Stallings (USC) 'Evaluating heaviness: Relative weight in the spoken production of Heavy NP Shift', 1998.
- Laura M. Gonnerman (USC) 'An alternative account of derivational morphology: exploring the semantics-phonology interface', 1998.
- Maria Brizuela (USC) 'A pragmatic analysis of definite expressions in Spanish', 1999, (chair).
- Tony Greblick (USC) 'The conditional preterite in American English dialects', 1999, (chair).
- Jolanta Macevichius (USC) 'The beginnings of language loss: A discourse study of American Lithuanian', 1999.
- Gontzal Aldai (USC) 'The grammaticalization of present and past in Basque', 2001, (chair).
- Aaron Sonnenschein (USC) 'A descriptive grammar of Zoogocho Zapotec on a typological basis', 2004, (chair).
- Karen Marblestone (USC) 'Semantic and syntactic effects on double prepositional phrase ordering across the life span', 2007.
- Chris Graham (UCD) 'The typology of non-rigid OV languages', in prep., (chair)
- William Dyer (UCD) 'An entropic model of adjective ordering restrictions', in prep., (chair)

Internal Examiner for the Ph.D.:

- Helen East (Cambridge University) 'Models and mechanisms of sentence processing: Accounting for distance effects in temporarily ambiguous English sentences', 2006.

External Examiner for the Ph.D.:

- Leon Stassen (Catholic University of Nijmegen) 'Comparative and conjunction: An essay in Universal Grammar', 1984.
- Simon Kirby (Edinburgh University) 'Function, selection and innateness: The emergence of language universals', 1996.
- Sang Seong (UC Berkeley) 'A comparative typology of Korean, German and English', 1997.
- Marie-Odile Taillard (University College London) 'The balancing act of persuasion: A relevance-theoretic perspective', 2005.
- Johannes Kizach (Aarhus University) 'The function of word order in Russian compared with Danish and English', 2010.

PUBLICATIONS:Books:

- Hawkins, J.A. (1978) Definiteness and Indefiniteness: A Study in Reference and Grammaticality Prediction. Humanities Press, Atlantic Highlands, New Jersey, and Croom Helm, London, 316 pp..
- Hawkins, J.A. (1983) Word Order Universals. Quantitative Analysis of Linguistic Structure Series, Academic Press, New York, 362 pp..
- Hawkins, J.A. (1986) A Comparative Typology of English and German: Unifying the Contrasts. University of Texas Press, Austin (Texas Linguistics Series), and Croom Helm, London & Sydney, 258 pp..
- Hawkins, J.A. (1994) A Performance Theory of Order and Constituency. Cambridge Studies in Linguistics 73, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 516 pp..
- Hawkins, J.A. (2004) Efficiency and Complexity in Grammars. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 320 pp..
- Hawkins, J.A. (2006) A Performance Theory of Order and Constituency. Western Studies in Linguistics 10, Peking University Press, Peking, 525 pp.. (Chinese edition of Hawkins 1994 with an introduction in Chinese pp.1-13.)
- Hawkins, J.A. (2010) Efficiency and Complexity in Grammars. World Press Company, Beijing, 354 pp. (Chinese edition of Hawkins 2004, with an introduction in Chinese pp.1-33, and a "Preface to Efficiency and Complexity in Grammars, Chinese edition" by the author, pp.35-39)
- Hawkins, J.A. & L. Filipović (2012) Criterial Features in L2 English: Specifying the Reference Levels of the Common European Framework. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 201 pp..
- Hawkins, J.A. (2014) Cross-linguistic Variation and Efficiency. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 291 pp.
- Hawkins, J.A. (2015) A Comparative Typology of English and German: Unifying the Contrasts, Routledge Library Editions: The English Language Vol.10, Routledge, Abingdon, Oxon and New York, 244 pp. (reissue of Hawkins 1986).
- Hawkins, J.A. (2015) Definiteness and Indefiniteness: A Study in Reference and Grammaticality Prediction, Routledge Library Editions: The English Language Vol.11, Routledge, Abingdon, Oxon and New York, 316 pp. (reissue of Hawkins 1978).

Edited Books and Volumes:

- Hawkins, J.A., editor, (1988) Explaining Language Universals. Basil Blackwell, Oxford, 411 pp..
- Hawkins, J.A. & H.K. Holmback, editors, (1988) Papers in Universal Grammar: Generative and Typological Approaches, Lingua Special Issue Vol.74 Nos.2/3, 184 pp..
- A. Siewierska & J.A. Hawkins, editors, (1991) Performance Principles of Word Order. Working Paper 2 Theme Group 2, European Science Foundation Programme in Language Typology, ESF Office, Strasbourg, 189 pp..
- Hawkins, J.A. & M. Gell-Mann, editors, (1992) The Evolution of Human Languages. Santa

Fe Institute Studies in the Sciences of Complexity Vol. XI, Addison-Wesley, Reading, Mass., 383 pp..

Rebuschat, P., M. Rohrmeier, J.A. Hawkins & I. Cross, editors, (2012) Language and Music as Cognitive Systems. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 355 pp..

Papers in Refereed Journals and Edited Volumes (refereed journals with *)

- Hawkins, J.A. (1976) 'On explaining some ungrammatical sequences of article + modifier in English'. In: S.S. Mufwene, C.A. Walker & S.B. Steever, eds., Proceedings of the 12th Regional Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society, University of Chicago, 287-301.
- *Hawkins, J.A. (1977a) 'The pragmatics of definiteness Part 1', Linguistische Berichte 47:1-28.
- *Hawkins, J.A. (1977b) 'The pragmatics of definiteness Part 2', Linguistische Berichte 48:1-28.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1978) 'On explaining some ungrammatical sequences of article + modifier in English'. In: M. Yasui, ed., Kaigai Eigogaku-ronso (= Selected Papers in Linguistics), Eichosha, Tokyo, 124-143.
- *Hawkins, J.A. (1979) 'Implicational universals as predictors of word order change', Language 55:618-648.
- *Hawkins, J.A. (1980a) 'On implicational and distributional universals of word order', Journal of Linguistics 16:193-235.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1980b) 'On surface definite articles in English: Proving underlying indefiniteness and explaining the conversion to definiteness'. In: J. van der Auwera, ed., The Semantics of Determiners, University Park Press, Baltimore, 41-66.
- *Hawkins, J.A. (1981) 'The semantic diversity of basic grammatical relations in English and German', Linguistische Berichte 75:1-25.
- *Hawkins, J.A. (1982a) 'Language universals and the logic of historical reconstruction', Linguistics 20:367-390.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1982b) 'Syntactic-semantic generalizations uniting contrasting rules in English and German'. In: W.F.W. Lohnes & E.A. Hopkins, eds., The Contrastive Grammar of English and German, Karoma Press, Ann Arbor, 197-214.
- *Hawkins, J.A. (1982c) 'Cross-category harmony, X-bar and the predictions of markedness', Journal of Linguistics 18:1-35.
- *Hawkins, J.A. (1984a) 'Modifier-head or function-argument relations in phrase structure: The evidence of some word order universals', Lingua 63:107-138.
- *Hawkins, J.A. (1984b) 'A note on referent identifiability and co-presence', Journal of Pragmatics 8:649-659.
- *Hawkins, J.A. (1985) 'Complementary methods in Universal Grammar: A reply to Coopmans', Language 61:569-587.
- *Cutler, A., J.A. Hawkins & G. Gilligan (1985) 'The suffixing preference: A processing Explanation', Linguistics 23:723-758.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1986a) 'A semantic typology derived from variation in Germanic'. In: V. Nikiforidou, M. VanClay, M. Niepokuj & D. Feder, eds., Proceedings of the 12th Annual Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistics Society, University of California, Berkeley, 413-424.

- Hawkins, J.A. (1986b) 'A comparative typology of English and German'. In: R. Boehm & H. Wode, eds., Tagungsberichte des Anglistentags, Band VIII, Hoffman Verlag, Giessen, 262-286.
- *Hawkins, J.A. (1987a) 'Implicational universals as predictors of language acquisition', Linguistics 25:453-473.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1987b) 'Germanic Languages'. In: B. Comrie, ed., The World's Major Languages, Routledge (Croom Helm), London, and Oxford University Press, New York, 68-76.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1987c) 'German'. In: B. Comrie, ed., The World's Major Languages, Routledge (Croom Helm), London, and Oxford University Press, New York, 110-138.
- *Hawkins, J.A. (1988a) 'On generative and typological approaches to Universal Grammar', Lingua 74:85-100.
- *Hawkins, J.A. & G. Gilligan (1988b) 'Prefixing and suffixing universals in relation to basic word order', Lingua 74:219-259.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1988c) 'A parsing theory of word order universals'. In: S.P. Abney, ed., The MIT Parsing Volume 1987-88: Parsing Project Working Papers No.1, Center for Cognitive Science, MIT, 151-179.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1988d) 'The unity of English/German contrasts: Inferring a typological Parameter'. In: C. Duncan-Rose & T. Vennemann, eds., On Language: Rhetorica, Phonologica, Syntactica: A Festschrift for Robert P. Stockwell from his Friends and Colleagues, Routledge, London & New York, 361-380.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1988e) 'On explaining some left-right asymmetries in syntactic and morphological universals'. In: M. Hammond, E. Moravcsik & J. Wirth, eds., Studies in Syntactic Typology, John Benjamins, Amsterdam, 323-359.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1988f) "Explaining language universals". In: J.A. Hawkins, ed., Explaining Language Universals, Basil Blackwell, Oxford, 3-28.
- Hawkins, J.A. & A. Cutler (1988) 'Psycholinguistic factors in morphological asymmetry'. In: J.A. Hawkins, ed., Explaining Language Universals, Basil Blackwell, Oxford, 280-317.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1989) 'Competence and performance in the explanation of language Universals'. In: D. Arnold, M. Atkinson, J. Durand, C. Grover & L. Sadler, eds., Essays on Grammatical Theory and Universal Grammar, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 117-150.
- *Hawkins, J.A. (1990a) 'A parsing theory of word order universals', Linguistic Inquiry 21:223-261.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1990b) 'Seeking motives for change in typological variation'. In: W. Croft, K. Denning & S. Kemmer, eds., Studies in Typology and Diachrony: Papers Presented to Joseph H. Greenberg on his 75th Birthday, John Benjamins, Amsterdam, 95-128.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1990c) 'Germanic Languages'. In: B. Comrie, ed., The Major Languages of Western Europe, Routledge, London, (1990), 58-66. (Reprint of Hawkins 1987b)
- Hawkins, J.A. (1990d) 'German'. In: B. Comrie, ed., The Major Languages of Western Europe, Routledge, London, 100-128. (Reprint of Hawkins 1987c)
- *Hawkins, J.A. (1991a) 'On (in)definite articles: Implicatures and (un)grammaticality Prediction', Journal of Linguistics 27:405-442.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1991b) 'Language universals in relation to acquisition and change: A tribute to Roman Jakobson'. In: L. Waugh & S. Rudy, eds., New Vistas in Grammar: Invariance and Variation, John Benjamins, Amsterdam, 473-493.

- Hawkins, J.A., K. Horie & S.J. Matthews (1991) "On the interaction between performance principles of word order". In: A. Siewierska & J.A. Hawkins, eds., Performance Principles of Word Order, Working Paper 2 Theme Group 2, European Science Foundation Programme in Language Typology, ESF Office, Strasbourg, 141-188.
- *Hawkins, J.A. (1992a) 'Syntactic weight versus information structure in word order variation', Linguistische Berichte Special Issue No.4, Informationsstruktur und Grammatik, ed., by J. Jacobs, 196-219.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1992b) 'Innateness and function in language universals'. In: J.A. Hawkins & M. Gell-Mann, eds., The Evolution of Human Languages, Santa Fe Institute Studies in the Sciences of Complexity Vol.XI, Addison-Wesley, Reading, Mass., 87-120.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1992c) 'A performance approach to English/German contrasts'. In: C. Mair & M. Markus, eds., New Departures in Contrastive Linguistics, Vol.1, Innsbrucker Beiträge zur Kulturwissenschaft, Anglistische Reihe Band 4, University of Innsbruck, 115-136.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1993) 'Heads, parsing and word order universals'. In: G.G. Corbett, S. McGlashan & N. Fraser, eds., Heads in Grammatical Theory, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 231-265.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1995a) 'Argument-predicate structure in grammar and performance: A comparison of English and German'. In: I. Rauch & G.F. Carr, eds., Insights in Germanic Linguistics 1, de Gruyter, Berlin, 127-144.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1995b) 'Typology-based research into syntactic change'. In: J. Jacobs, A. von Stechow, W. Sternefeld & T. Vennemann, eds., Syntax: An International Handbook of Contemporary Research, Vol.2, de Gruyter, Berlin, 1176-1183.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1997) 'The grammaticalization of processing efficiency across languages'. In: M. Butt & T.H. King, eds., Proceedings of the Lexical Functional Grammar Conference 1997, UCSD, La Jolla, CSLI Publications, Stanford, California.
- *Hawkins, J.A. (1998a) 'A processing approach to word order in Danish', Acta Linguistica Hafniensia 30:63-101.
- *Hawkins, J.A. (1998b) 'Morphological hierarchies in the history of Germanic', Interdisciplinary Journal for Germanic Linguistics and Semiotic Analysis 3:197-217.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1998c) 'Some issues in a performance theory of word order'. In: A. Siewierska, ed., Constituent Order in the Languages of Europe, Proceedings of the ESF Programme in Language Typology, de Gruyter, Berlin, 729-781.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1998d) 'A typological approach to Germanic morphology'. In: J.O. Askedal, ed., Historische Germanische und Deutsche Syntax, Peter Lang Verlag, ed., Frankfurt am Main, 49-68.
- *Hawkins, J.A. (1999) 'Processing complexity and filler-gap dependencies across grammars', Language 75:244-285.
- *Hawkins, J.A. (2000) 'The relative order of prepositional phrases in English: Going beyond Manner-Place-Time', Language Variation and Change 11:231-266.
- *Hawkins, J.A. (2001a) 'Why are categories adjacent?' Journal of Linguistics 37:1-34.
- Hawkins, J.A. (2001b) 'The role of processing principles in explaining language universals'. In: M. Haspelmath, E. König, W. Cesterreicher & W. Raible, eds., Language Typology and Language Universals: An International Handbook, de Gruyter, Berlin, 360-369.
- *Hawkins, J.A. (2002a) 'Symmetries and asymmetries: their grammar, typology and parsing'. Target article in open peer-reviewed issue of Theoretical Linguistics 28:95-149.

- *Hawkins, J.A. (2002b) 'Issues at the performance-grammar interface: Some comments on the Commentaries', Theoretical Linguistics 28:211-227.
- Hawkins, J.A. (2003a) 'Why are zero-marked phrases close to their heads?' In: G. Rohdenburg & B. Mondorf, eds., Determinants of Grammatical Variation in English, de Gruyter, Berlin, 175-204.
- Hawkins, J.A. (2003b) 'Efficiency and complexity in grammars: Three general principles'. In: J. Moore & M. Polinsky, eds., The Nature of Explanation in Linguistic Theory, CSLI Publications, Stanford, California, 121-152.
- *Lohse, B., J.A. Hawkins & T. Wasow (2004) 'Domain minimization in English verb-particle constructions', Language 80:238-261.
- Hawkins, J.A. (2006) 'Gradedness as relative efficiency in the processing of syntax and Semantics'. In: G. Fanselow, C. Féry, M. Schlesewsky & R. Vogel, eds., Gradience in Grammar: Generative Perspectives, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 207-226.
- *Hawkins, J.A. (2007a) 'Processing typology and why psychologists need to know about it', New Ideas in Psychology 25:87-107.
- *Hawkins, J.A. (2007b) 'Acquisition of relative clauses in relation to language universals', Studies in Second Language Acquisition 29:337-344.
- Hawkins, J.A. (2008) 'An asymmetry between VO and OV languages: The ordering of obliques'. In: G. Corbett & M. Noonan, eds., Case and Grammatical Relations: Essays in Honour of Bernard Comrie, John Benjamins, Amsterdam, 167-190.
- Hawkins, J.A. (2009a) 'Language universals and the performance-grammar correspondence hypothesis'. In: M.H. Christiansen, C. Collins & S. Edelman, eds., Language Universals, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 54-78.
- Hawkins, J.A. (2009b) 'An efficiency theory of complexity and related phenomena'. In: G. Sampson, D. Gil & P. Trudgill, eds., Language Complexity as an Evolving Variable, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 252-268.
- Hawkins, J.A. (2009c) 'Germanic languages'. In: B. Comrie, ed., The World's Major Languages, Second Edition, Routledge, London and New York, 51-58. (Revised version of Hawkins 1987b)
- Hawkins, J.A. (2009d) 'German'. In: B. Comrie, ed., The World's Major Languages, Second Edition, Routledge, London and New York, 86-109. (Revised version of Hawkins 1987c)
- Hawkins, J.A. with P. Buttery (2009) 'Using learner language from corpora to profile levels of proficiency: Insights from the English Profile Programme'. In: L. Taylor & C.J. Weir, eds., Language Testing Matters: Investigating the Wider Social and Educational Impact of Assessment, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 158-175.
- *Hawkins, J.A. & P. Buttery (2010) 'Critical features in learner corpora: Theory and illustrations', English Profile Journal 1:e4,1-23.
- Hawkins, J.A. (2011a) 'Discontinuous dependencies in corpus selections: Particle verbs and their relevance for current issues in language processing'. In: E.M. Bender & J.E. Arnold, eds., Language From A Cognitive Perspective, Grammar, Usage, and Processing, Studies in Honor of Thomas Wasow, CSLI Publications, Stanford, California, 269-291.
- Hawkins, J.A. (2011b) 'Processing efficiency and complexity in typological patterns'. In: J.J. Song, ed., Oxford Handbook of Linguistic Typology, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 206-226.

- *Hawkins, J.A. (2011c) 'A processing approach to the typology of noun phrases', Italian Journal of Linguistics 23.1:1-20.
- Hawkins, J.A. (2012a) 'Patterns of asymmetry in argument structure across languages: Some principles and puzzles'. In: P. Suihkonen, B. Comrie & V. Solovyev, eds., Argument Structure and Grammatical Relations: A Crosslinguistic Typology, John Benjamins, Amsterdam, 133-150.
- Hawkins, J.A. (2012b) 'The drift of English towards invariable word order from a typological and Germanic perspective'. In: T. Nevalainen & E.C. Traugott, eds., The Oxford Handbook of the History of English, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 622-632.
- Hawkins, J.A. (2012c) 'Les relations entre compétence et performance en syntaxe'. In: J. François, ed., L'Éventail des Compétences Linguistiques et la (Dé)valorization des Performances, Mémoires de la Société Linguistique de Paris Tome XXI, Peeters, Paris, 13-33.
- *Filipović, L & J.A. Hawkins (2013) 'Multiple factors in second language acquisition: The CASP model', Linguistics 51(1):145-176.
- Hawkins, J.A. (2013) 'Disharmonic word orders from a processing efficiency perspective'. In: T. Biberauer & M. Sheehan, eds., Theoretical Approaches to Disharmonic Word Order, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 391-406.
- Hawkins, J.A. (2014a) 'Patterns in competing motivations and the interaction of principles'. In: B. MacWhinney, A. Malchukov & E. Moravcsik, eds., Competing Motivations in Grammar and Usage, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 54-69.
- Hawkins, J.A. (2014b) 'Major contributions from formal linguistics to the complexity debate'. In: F.J. Newmeyer & L.B. Preston, eds., Measuring Grammatical Complexity, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 14-36.
- Hawkins, J.A. (2015a) 'Typological variation and efficient processing'. In: B. MacWhinney & W. O'Grady, eds., The Handbook of Language Emergence, Wiley-Blackwell, Oxford, 215-236.
- *Hawkins, J.A. (2015b) 'Problems in the language form and function debate and a way forward', Language and Semiotic Studies 1(4): 26-40.
- *Hawkins, J.A. (2016a) 'The emergence of grammar in a language-ready brain', Comment on 'Towards a computational comparative neuroprimateology: Framing the language-ready brain' by Michael A. Arbib, Physics of Life Reviews
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.plrev.2016.01.006>
- *Filipovic, L. & J.A. Hawkins (2016b) 'English article usage as a window on the meanings of *same*, *identical* and *similar*', English Language and Linguistics

Other Papers Published:

- Hawkins, J.A. & E.L. Keenan (1975a) 'A discussion of Lakoff's Linguistics and Natural Logic'. In: Department of Language & Linguistics Occasional Papers 15, University of Essex, Colchester, 25-43.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1975b) 'The pragmatics of definiteness', Pragmatics Microfiche 1.3:C2-G10.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1978) 'Theoretically significant word order patterns in Greenberg's (1966) Appendix II'. In: Department of Language & Linguistics Occasional Papers 20: Universal Grammar, University of Essex, Colchester, 88-150.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1980a) 'Semantic generalizations uniting contrasting syntactic rules in English and German', L.A.U.T. (Linguistics Agency University of Trier).

- Hawkins, J.A. (1980b) 'The semantic diversity of subject and object: A comparison of English and German', L.A.U.T. (Linguistics Agency University of Trier).
- Hawkins, J.A. (1992) 'German'. In: W. Bright, ed., International Encyclopedia of Linguistics, Oxford University Press, New York, 61-69.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1994) 'Definite versus indefinite articles'. In: R.E. Asher, ed., The Encyclopedia of Language & Linguistics, Pergamon Press, Oxford, 840-843.

Reviews:

- Keenan, E.L. & J.A. Hawkins (1972) Rezension von George Lakoff Linguistics and Natural Logic, Athenaeum, (1971), Kratylos XVII, 69-76.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1973a) Review of Heinrich Weber Das Erweiterte Adjektiv- und Partizipialattribut im Deutschen, Hueber Verlag, (1970), German Life and Letters XXVI:363-367.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1973b) Review of Franz Hundsnurscher Neuere Methoden der Semantik: Eine Einführung anhand deutscher Beispiele, Max Niemeyer Verlag, (1970), German Life and Letters XXVI:358-360.
- Hawkins, J.A. (1973c) Review of Otmar Werner Einführung in die Strukturelle Beschreibung des Deutschen, Teil 1, Max Niemeyer Verlag, (1970), German Life and Letters XXVI:360-362.

PAPERS PRESENTED:

Invited Papers and Key-note Addresses at Conferences and Meetings (key-notes with *)

- *"Constraints on modeling real-time language processes: A linguistics perspective", Conference on Constraints on Modeling Real-time Language Processes, funded by the NSF, the University of Chicago and the Max-Planck-Institute for Psycholinguistics (Nijmegen), Port Camargue, France, June 1982.
- *"On explaining some left-right asymmetries in syntactic and morphological universals", University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee Symposium on Language Typology and Universals, Mar 1985.
- "Language universals in relation to acquisition and change: A tribute to Roman Jakobson", First International Roman Jakobson Memorial Conference, New York University, Oct 1985.
- "Innateness and function in language universals", Workshop on the Evolution of Human Languages, Santa Fe Institute, Santa Fe, New Mexico, Aug 1989.
- "Pragmatic information status and syntactic weight in word order variation", European Science Foundation Programme in Language Typology Meeting, Constituent Order and Pragmatic Organization of Discourse Groups, Royal Dutch Academy of Sciences, Amsterdam, Sep 1990.
- "On heads, parsing and word order universals", International Round Table on Heads in Linguistic Theory (Talking Heads), University of Surrey, Guildford, (presented in absentia), Mar 1991.
- "Performance principles of word order", European Science Foundation Programme in

- Language Typology Meeting, Constituent Order Group, Il Ciocco, Lucca, May 1991.
- *"A performance approach to English/German contrasts", International Conference on New Departures in Contrastive Linguistics, University of Innsbruck, May 1991.
- "A linguistic perspective on Japanese syntactic processing", International Symposium on Japanese Syntactic Processing, Duke University, North Carolina, Oct 1991.
- "Der Wandel der theoretischen Grundlagen und der Methoden der Sprachwissenschaft im historisch-gesellschaftlichen Kontext: Eine amerikanische Perspektive", Germanistentag: Kultureller Wandel und die Germanistik in der Bundesrepublik, Augsburg, Oct 1991.
- "On the interaction between performance principles of word order" (with Kaoru Horie and Stephen Matthews), European Science Foundation Programme in Language Typology Meeting, Constituent Order Group, Linguistic Institute of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, Nov 1991.
- "Universal hierarchies and syntactic complexity", Annual Meeting, German National Linguistics Association (Deutsche Gesellschaft für Sprachwissenschaft), University of Bremen, Mar 1992.
- *"Argument-predicate structure in grammar and performance: A comparison of English and German", Berkeley-Michigan Germanic Linguistics Roundtable, University of California, Berkeley, Apr 1992.
- "Syntactic complexity, hierarchies and word order variation", European Science Foundation Programme in Language Typology Meeting, Constituent Order Group, University of Munich, May 1992.
- "Performance evidence for grammatical order and constituent structure", European Science Foundation Programme in Language Typology Meeting, Constituent Order Group, Strasbourg, Apr 1993.
- "On defining EIC and its predictions", European Science Foundation Programme in Language Typology Meeting, Constituent Order Group, Free University of Berlin, Nov 1993.
- "The grammatical correlates of verb position: A performance approach", European Science Foundation Programme in Language Typology Meeting, Constituent Order Group, Le Bischenberg, Strasbourg, Apr 1994.
- "Some issues in a performance theory of word order", European Science Foundation Programme in Language Typology Meeting, Constituent Order Group, University of Durham, Nov 1994.
- "Morpho-syntactic hierarchies in the history of Germanic", International Symposium on Historical Germanic and German Syntax, Norwegian Academy of Sciences, Oslo, Sep 1995.
- "Movement out of clauses: A performance approach", Symposium on Syntactic Processing and Word Order, University of Copenhagen, May 1996.
- "The grammaticalization of processing efficiency across languages", Lexical-Functional Grammar Conference 1997, Grammaticalization Workshop, University of California, San Diego, June 1997.
- "Complexity and adaptiveness in language universals", USC Complexity Workshop with Murray Gell-Mann, Santa Catalina Island, California, Oct 1998.
- "General patterns of cross-linguistic variation and their significance", Sackler Conference on Brain Evolution, Venice International University, Italy, Aug 1999.
- *"Processing efficiency in grammatical universals: Some hypotheses and issues", University of

- California San Diego Conference on Explanation in Linguistics, La Jolla, Dec 1999.
- *"Processing efficiency in grammars", 9th Annual Fullerton Linguistics Symposium, California State University, Fullerton, Apr 2000.
 - "Why are zero-marked phrases close to their heads?", Symposium on Determinants of Grammatical Variation in English, University of Paderborn, June 2000.
 - *"Adjacency to heads in performance and grammars", HPSG-2000, Seventh International Conference on Head-driven Phrase Structure Grammar, University of California, Berkeley, July 2000.
 - *"Symmetries and asymmetries across grammars: Some parsing predictions", 19th Scandinavian Conference of Linguistics, Tromsø, Norway, Jan 2002.
 - "Cross-linguistic patterns and their significance for the performance-grammar interface", Joseph Greenberg Memorial Conference, Stanford University, Stanford, Apr 2002.
 - "Gradedness as relative efficiency in the processing of syntax and semantics", Conference on Gradedness, University of Potsdam, Oct 2002.
 - "Efficiency or working memory load in language processing?", Conference on Working Memory, University of the Saarland, Saarbrücken, July 2003.
 - "Three questions for grammaticalization and a case study", Grammaticalization Workshop, Free University of Berlin, Nov 2003.
 - "Patterns of performance efficiency in word order", Workshop on Integrative Explanations in the Cognitive Science of Language, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Jan 2004.
 - "Patterns of asymmetry in argument structure across languages", International Symposium on the Typology of Argument Structure and Grammatical Relations in Languages Spoken in Europe and North and Central Asia (Lenca-2), Kazan State University, Tatarstan Republic, Russia, May 2004 (presented in absentia).
 - "Language universals: Patterns, puzzles and performance efficiency", Cornell Symposium on Language Universals, Cornell University, May 2004.
 - "Ten issues for a processing typology of relative clauses", Workshop on the Typology, Acquisition and Processing of Relative Clauses, Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology, Leipzig, June 2005.
 - "Dependency and asymmetric ordering across languages", Symposium on Current Issues in Typology, Free University of Berlin, Jan 2006.
 - *"An asymmetry between VO and OV languages: The ordering of oblique phrases (X)", 8th International Forum on Language, Brain and Cognition, Linguistics in Cognitive Sciences: Contributions from East Asian Languages, Tohoku University, Sendai, Japan, Oct 2006.
 - *"Performance and grammatical variation in the ordering of verb, direct objects and obliques", Annual Meeting, German National Linguistics Association (Deutsche Gesellschaft für Sprachwissenschaft), University of Siegen, Feb 2007.
 - "An efficiency theory of complexity and related phenomena", Conference on Complexity as an Evolving Variable, Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology, Leipzig, Apr 2007.
 - "Nouns and noun phrases: Grammatical variation and language processing", Symposium on Nouns Cross-linguistically, sponsored by the Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology, Leipzig, and the University of Molise, Italy, Campobasso, June 2007.

- *"Using learner language from corpora to profile levels of proficiency: Insights from the English Profile Project" (with Paula Buttery), 3rd International ALTE Conference, University of Cambridge, April 2008.
- "Using learner corpora to profile levels of proficiency in second language acquisition" (with Luna Filipović), Workshop on New Advances in Applied Linguistics: New Methods in Data Analysis, UC Davis, Oct 2009.
- "The Final-Over-Final Constraint (FOFC) from a processing typology perspective", Cambridge Institute for Language Research (CILR) Workshop on the Final-Over-Final Constraint: Processing, Typology and Acquisition, University of Cambridge, Jan 2010.
- *"Criterial features in the learning of English", English Australia Conference 2010, Gold Coast, Australia, Sep 2010.
- "Disharmonic word order from a processing typology perspective", Workshop on Morphology and Syntax, University of Aarhus, Denmark, Oct 2010.
- *"Competing motivations in performance, grammars and learning", Competing Motivations Conference, Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology, Leipzig, Nov 2010.
- *"Grammatical variation and change in relation to language processing", CUNY Sentence Processing Conference, Stanford University, CA, Mar 2011.
- "The competence-performance relationship in syntax and morphology", Workshop on Competence and Performance, Société de Linguistique de Paris, Paris, Jan 2012.
- "What cross-linguistic variation tells us about information density in on-line processing", Workshop on Information Density and Linguistic Variation, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Sprachwissenschaft (German Linguistics Association), Frankfurt, Mar 2012.
- "Major contributions from formal linguistics to the complexity debate", Workshop on Complexity in Formal Grammar, University of Washington, Seattle, Mar 2012.
- *"Problems in the language form and function debate: A Way Forward", International Conference on Language Form and Function, Soochow University, Suzhou, China, Mar 2015 (presented in absentia).

Conference Papers:

- "A chain of explanation: From speech act function to logical meaning to syntax", University of Essex Symposium on Functionalism, Thaxted, May 1975.
- "Functional explanations in generative grammar", Cambridge Symposium on Explanation, Cambridge University, July 1975.
- "On explaining some ungrammatical sequences of article + modifier in English", 12th Regional Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society, University of Chicago, Apr 1976.
- "On surface definite articles in English: Proving underlying indefiniteness and explaining the conversion to definiteness", International Colloquium on Determiners, University of Antwerp, (presented in absentia), Feb 1979.
- "On the theoretical significance of English/German contrasts", International Seminar on Contrastive Grammar, Stanford University, Mar 1980.
- "Language universals and typology in the 1980's", California Linguistics Association Annual Conference, California State University, Long Beach, May 1980.
- "English and German syntax in contact: Some general features of contrast and influence", Conference on Foreign Influences on German: Past and Present, University of York, Mar 1983.

- "Diachronic change in relation to synchronic universals and typology in the system of conditionals", Symposium on Conditionals and Cognitive Processes, Stanford University, Dec 1983.
- "Left-right asymmetries in morphology and syntax" (with Gary Gilligan), Symposium on Cross-linguistic Studies of Morphophonological Processing, Maison des Sciences de l'homme, Centre National de Recherches Scientifiques (CNRS), Paris, June 1984.
- "The unity of English/German contrasts", Symposium on a Comparative Typology of the Germanic and Slavic Languages, Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics, Nijmegen, Aug 1984.
- "On explaining language universals", Conference on Language Universals, Netherlands Institute of Advanced Study (NIAS), Wassenaar, Jan 1985.
- "Universal predictions for (first and second) language acquisition", Symposium on Language Universals and Language Acquisition, Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics, Nijmegen, Aug 1985.
- "A semantic typology derived from variation in Germanic", 12th Annual Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistics Society, Parasession on Semantic Typology, University of California, Berkeley, (presented in absentia), Feb 1986.
- "A comparative typology of English and German", Annual Meeting of the English Language Association of West Germany (Anglistentag des Verbands deutscher Anglisten), University of Kiel, Oct 1986.
- "Language problems of older adults", Symposium on Moving into the 21st Century, Andrus Gerontology Center, USC, Feb 1987.
- "Computational order as a motivation for word order" (with Anne Cutler), XIVth International Congress of Linguists, East Berlin, Aug 1987.
- "Testing a parsing theory of word order on a complete English text", International Word Order Workshop, University of Durham, Nov, 1994.
- "Morphological hierarchies in Germanic", Berkeley Germanic Linguistics Roundtable, University of California, Berkeley, Apr 1996.
- "Effects of phrase order on sentence processing in Chinese double-object structures" (with Lingyun Ji, Todd Haskell & Elaine Andersen), The 17th Annual CUNY Sentence Processing Conference, University of Maryland, Mar 2004.
- "Emerging patterns and principles in the Cambridge Learner Corpus of English" (with Luna Filipovic), 80th Anniversary English Language and Literature Conference, English Department, University of Belgrade, Serbia, Dec 2009.
- "Defining criterial features of the common European reference levels", International Association for the Teachers of English as a Foreign Language (IaTefl), Harrogate, Apr 2010.
- "Identifying criterial features for reference level descriptions" (with Luna Filipović), International Association of Applied Linguistics (AILA), Beijing, Aug 2011.
- "Multiple factors in second language acquisition: The CASP model" (with Luna Filipović), LCM V (Language Culture and Mind), Lisbon, Jun 2012.
- "Language typology and the CASP model of SLA" (with Luna Filipović), EUROSLA conference, Aix en Provence, Aug 2015.

Public Lectures:

- "Definite and indefinite reference", Leibniz Society (Gottfried-Wilhelm-Leibniz Gesellschaft Hannover), Hannover, June 1980.
- "Syntactic-semantic generalizations uniting contrasting rules in English and German", Institut für Deutsche Sprache, Mannheim, June 1980.
- "Explaining some general contrasts between English and German", Goethe Institute, York, Nov 1982.
- "Language, the brain, and human evolution", The President's Circle, USC, June 1986.
- "Frequenzeffekte und grammatische Morphologie", öffentliche Universitätsvorlesung, University of Potsdam, July 1996.
- "Performanz in der Grammatik: Einige Hypothesen zur Sprachverarbeitungseffizienz in grammatischen Universalien", öffentliche Universitätsvorlesung, Free University of Berlin, June 2000.
- "Building bridges in the language sciences - Interdisziplinarität in der Linguistik", key-note address for the opening of the interdisciplinary Zentrum für Europäische Sprachen, Free University of Berlin, Nov 2005.

Invited Talks:

have been given at the following universities and research institutes (arranged by country):

- University of Cambridge (May 1971, Feb 1973, Mar 1974, Mar 1975, Apr 2005);
 Medical Research Council Cognition and Brain Unit, Cambridge (May 2005);
 King's College Cambridge Research Centre (Mar 1974);
 University of East Anglia, Norwich (Nov 2013);
 University of Essex, Colchester (Feb 1974, Mar 1975, Nov 1975, Oct 2005);
 University of Leeds (Nov 1982);
 University College London (Oct 1986);
 School of Oriental and African Studies, London University (Sep 2005);
 King's College London (Mar 2006);
 University of Reading (Apr 1998).
- University of Cologne (June 1980);
 University of Bremen (June 1980);
 University of Trier (June 1980);
 Technical University of Hannover (Feb 1984, Oct 1986, Oct 1989);
 Free University of Berlin (Oct 1989, May 1991, May 1995, June 1996, Oct 2002);
 University of the Saarland, Saarbrücken (Jan 1991, July 1991);
 University of Wuppertal (Jan 1991);
 University of Munich (Oct 1990);
 University of Marburg (June 1991);
 Ruhr University of Bochum (June 1993);
 University of Potsdam (Feb 1996);
 University of Freiburg (June 1996);

Humboldt University of Berlin (Dec 1996);
 Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology, Leipzig (July 2000, July 2002, Dec 2003).

C.N.R.S (Centre National de Recherches Scientifiques), Fédération Typologie et Universaux Linguistiques, Paris (Feb 2006).

University of Naples (May 2006);
 University of Molise, Campobasso (May 2006).

Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics, Nijmegen (June 1980, Feb 1981, Mar 1982, Aug 1983, Feb 1984, Oct 1986, Feb 1991);
 University of Amsterdam (Feb 1981, May 1982);
 Free University of Amsterdam (Jan 1983);
 Catholic University of Nijmegen (June 1980, Apr 1983).

University of Copenhagen (May 1995, Nov 1997).

University of Oslo (Sep 1995, Nov 1997).

Stockholm University (Oct 2008).

University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA) (Oct 1976, Dec 1976, Jan 1977, Nov 1977, May 1979, Mar 1981, Nov 1985, Oct 1986, Apr 2002);
 University of California, Berkeley (UCB) (May 1995, Nov 1997, Nov 2008);
 University of California, San Diego (UCSD) (Apr 1997, Apr 2002);
 University of California, Davis (UCD) (Nov 2002, Apr 2006);
 Cornell University, Ithaca (Mar 1977);
 University of Southern California (USC) (Mar 1977, May 1981, Nov 1981, Sep 1984, Oct 1986, Mar 1993, Nov 1995, Apr 1998, Apr 2006);
 University of Texas, Austin (Apr 1981);
 Stanford University, Stanford (Nov 1986, Apr 2006);
 Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) (Mar 1988);
 Bell Communications Research (Bellcore), New Jersey (Mar 1988);
 University of Delaware (Apr 1992);
 University of Washington, Seattle (May 2000).

Tohoku University, Sendai, Japan (Oct 2006).